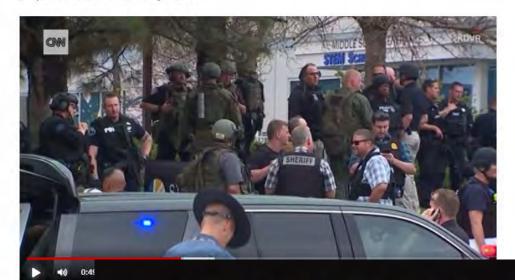
K-12 School Shooting Database

David Riedman Regional Healthcare Preparedness Symposium

Naval Postgraduate School
Center for Homeland Defense and Security

There have been 22 school s in the US so far this year

By Michelle Lou and Christina Walker, CNN () Updated 9:39 AM ET, Fri July 26, 2019



Here's the List of School Shootings So Far in 2019



There have been more mass shootings than days this year

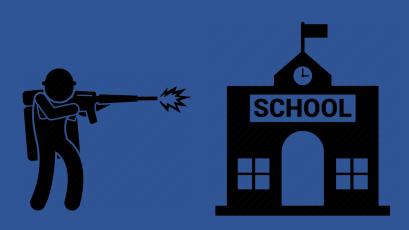


After Sandy Hook, we said never again. And then we let 2,250 mass shootings happen.

By German Lopez and Kavya Sukumar

Updated: October 8, 2019 6:31 AM

Research Questions



What is a school shooting?

 How many school shootings have occurred?

Are school shootings a growing trend?

Who is counting?



School Shooting Tracker: Counting school shootings since 2013

NBC News is tracking school shootings. Here's what we found



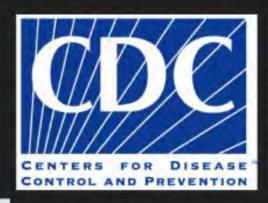


THE FINAL REPORT AND FINDINGS OF THE SAFE SCHOOL INITIATIVE:

IMPLICATIONS FOR THE PREVENTION OF SCHOOL ATTACKS IN THE UNITED STATES

UNITED STATES SECRET SERVICE AND UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION







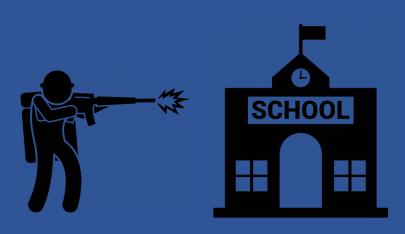
More than

221,000

The Washington Post

students have experienced gun violence at school since Columbine

K-12 School Shooting Database



- •+1,400 incidents
- •1970 present
- Continuously updated
- Raw data and graphics published on:

www.chds.us/ssdb

Follow: @k12ssdb

Is this a school shooting?

 Two gunmen fire shots at the crowd of students inside the school gym during a pep rally

2. Student shot while riding on the school bus

3. High school baseball coach shot in the head on the school athletic field during practice

4. Students shot during lunch at the fast food restaurant across the street from the school.

Injured students run into the school for assistance.

5. Teacher shot in classroom after school has dismissed by a parent during a parent/teacher conference

6. Student commits suicide with gun on stage during graduation

7. School Resource Officer discharges a round in his office that travels through the wall into a classroom and injures a student.

8. Two gang members fire shots at each other across the street from the school.

A round that misses the intended target strikes a student on the school playground.

9. Father shoots ex-wife on school property while she is dropping their kids off at the school.

10. Student pulls out gun and orders classmates to get on the ground.

Student then holds gun to teacher's head and pulls the trigger, but the safety is on.

Trial begins Monday for Iowa middle-schooler accused of attempting to shoot his teacher in front of classmates

Anna Spoerre, Des Moines Register Published 5:20 p.m. CT July 5, 2019



Luke Andrews (Photo: Special to the Register)

Nantucket officials review response after school lockdown



ost Popular

Researchers use drone to measure right whale

Drones used to estimate weight of right whales

lying Fortress aircraft lands in Hyannis

Earn 1.75% and make the most of your money.



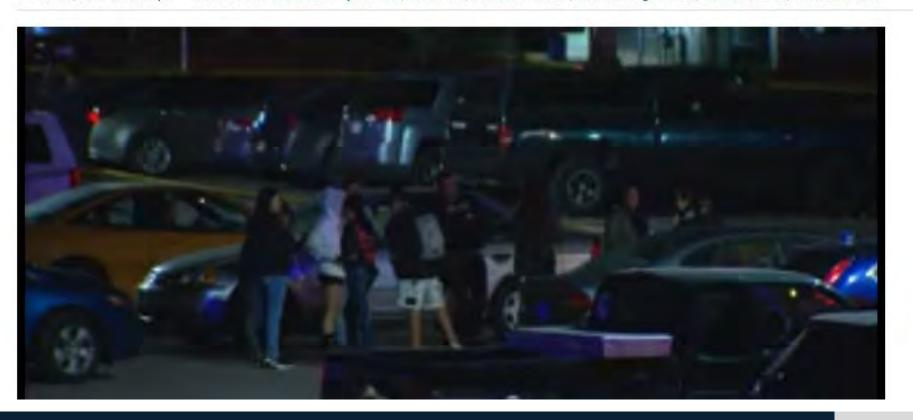
▲ HIDE CAPTION

NANTUCKET 10/4/19 – Some Nantucket High School teachers and students sought refuge on the roof to escape what they thought was an active shooter in the building Sept. 27. Several police officers were on the roof with semiautomatic weapons. Students texted parents to let them know their status during the lockdown, which lasted just under an hour. - [Photo by Nicole Harnishfeger/Inquirer and Mirror]



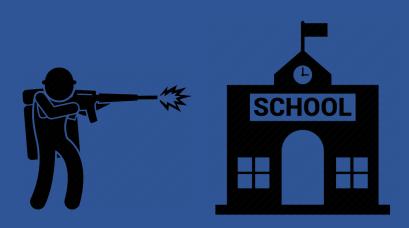
Sheridan School District Cancels Class Wednesday After Shooting Outside School

October 8, 2019 at 10:09 pm Filed Under: Bruce Randolph School, Lockdown, School Lockdown, Sheridan High School, Sheridan News, Sheridan Police



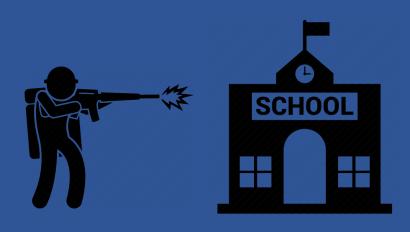


Common Exclusion Criteria



- Not on School Property
- Gang-related
- Domestic Violence
- Accidental
- Suicide
- Officer Involved
- Property Damage
- After School Hours
- BB/Pellet Guns

Definition



Anytime a gun was brandished, fired, or a bullet hits school property for any reason, regardless of the number of victims, time of day, or day of the week.

21



NEWS

TRAFFIC

WEATHER

BREAKING NEWS



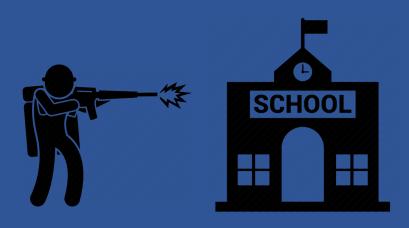
AP/Patrick Semansky

Police: Man brandishing BB gun sparked panic at Capital Pride parade

Reports of a man with a gun sent panic through the crowd at the Capital Pride Parade in D.C. Saturday. New details of the incident emerged Sunday. Police arrested Aftabjit Singh, 38, at the scene, and found a BB gun in his bag. He now faces multiple charges. "How many times per year does a gun go off in an American school? We should know, but we don't."

- NPR Morning Edition (Sept. 2018)

Research Questions



What is a school shooting?

 How many school shootings have occurred?

Are school shootings a growing trend?



Taking Action

In 2018, the U.S. was home to <u>24 death- or injury-causing</u> <u>school shootings</u> — that's one nearly every two weeks — meaning it's almost a given that there will be dozens more before Fruitport even finishes its incredibly dystopian construction updates in 2021.

DYSTOFIAN AF

THIS \$48M SCHOOL WAS DESIGNED TO MINIMIZE MASS SHOOTING DEATHS



MRC NEWS

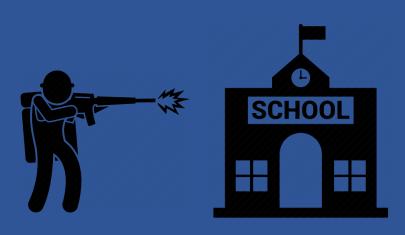
Healthcare Role in School Shooting Response

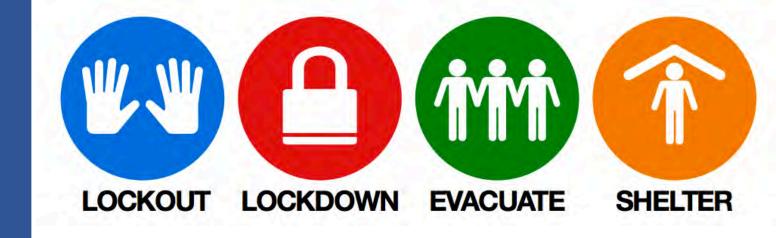




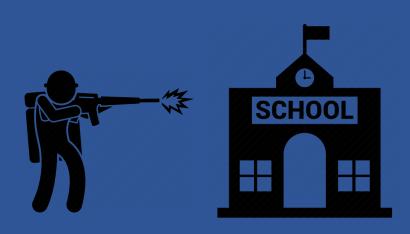


School





Emergency Services



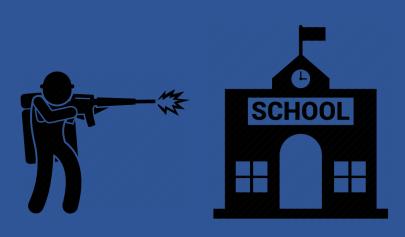






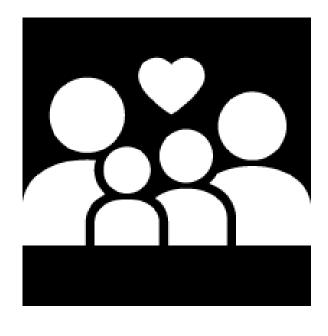
29

Students & Staff





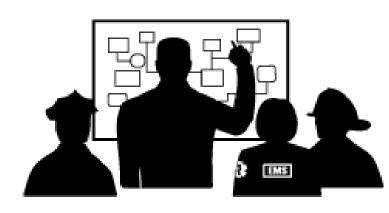


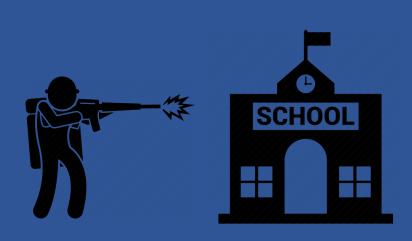


30

Incident Management

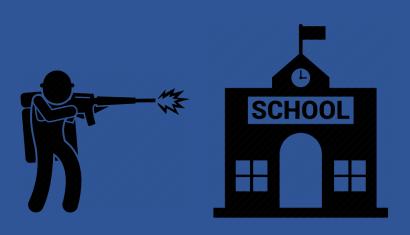


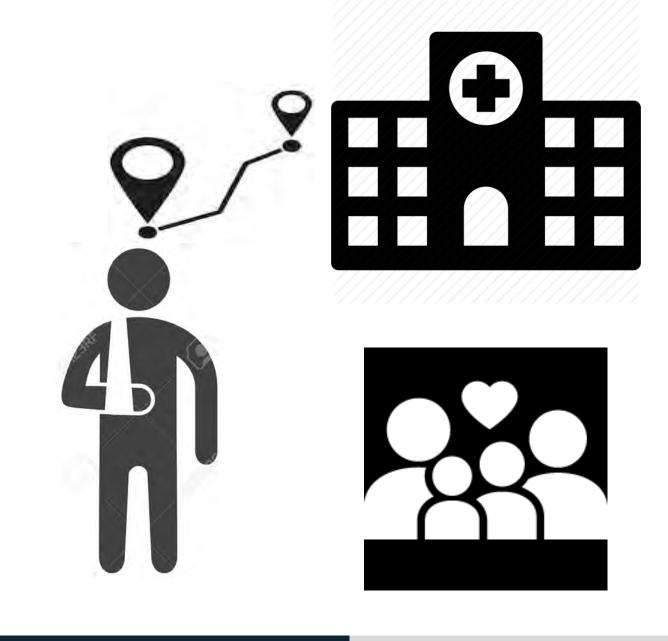




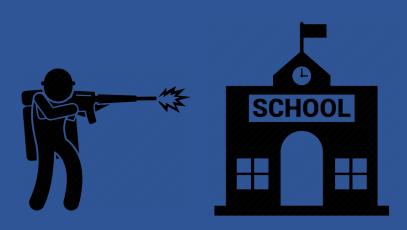


Healthcare

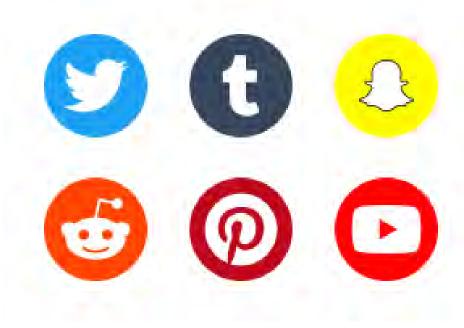




Media



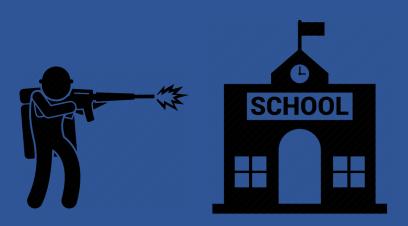




Analyzing Data on School Shooting

CHDS K-12 School Shooting Database

Process



- 1.Identify existing datasets (25 different sources)
- 2.Combine and cross reference data
- 3.Internet searches
- 4. Newspaper archives
- 5.Official records

ite	School	City	State	Reliability Score (1-5			ln Ki	otal bi njured/ su tilled m	uspect(s)	Gen Number of of people Victi shot at by (MF suspect(s) h)	ms /Bot	Victim's Affiliation w/ School =	Victim's age(s) =	Victim's age(s) speofic - working Victims column Race -	Victim Ethnicity	Targe ted Specific Victim (s)		Four or more wictims (Y/N)	N/A	Dome stic Violen ce (Y/N)	Suicid e (Shoot er was only victim) Y/M	Suicide (shot self immediat ely following initial shooting s) Y/N/ W/A		attemp ted suicide) by	oter Fled the Soen e (Y/N	Folloring Shooting	sh Shoot ef Subdu wi ed or Appre	barrica ded him/he self	a Shoo actio er imme y afte	oter's ns ediatel	Gang/ Neigh borho od Violen ce (Y/N) -	Pre-plan ned school attack (Columbi ne style: not domestic)	- Summary	Category
1/5/1970	Hine Junior High School	Washington	DC		3	1	0	1.0		1 Male		Student -	15 -	15 Unknown -	Unknown	+ N	- Y	N	N .	N.	- N/A	+ N/A	- NA	- N	- N	- N	- N	- N	+ Unkr	nown if ~	N -	N	Didn't know how to operate pistol, cocked hammer and couldn't get it to safely release causing accidental discharge	Annidostal
1/5/1970	Sousa Junior High	Washington	DC		3	0	1	1 N		1 Male		Student -	Unknown ×	Unknown ~	Unknown	- N	~ Y	N	N.	- N	- NA	- NA	- NA	- N	- N	~ y	~ N	~ N	- imm	ediatel) =	N -	N N	Occurred during horseplay in the school	Accidental
1/5/1970		Washington	DC		Ż.	0	0	0 Y		1 No.1	Notin +	No Victim +	No Victims -	No Victim -	No Victims	· Y	~ N	N	N.	N	- NA	- NA	- N/A	* N	~ Y	- N	~ N	~ N	~ Fled		N -	N	Student shot at twice during attempted robbery on playground	Robbery
2/8/1970	John F. Kennedy High School		ОН		2	0	1	1 N	r.	1 Male		Student -	18 =	18 Unknown -	Unknown	· Y	- N	N	N.	N	+ N/A	+ N/A	- NA	÷ N	= (Unkn	x - Unkn	ow - Unkno	n = N	+ Unkn	nown if «	N .	N	Argument in school hallway escalated into shooting	Escalation of Dispu
3/23/1970	David Starr Jordan High School	Long Beach	CA		2	0	2	2 N		1 Male		Multiple V -	Multiple -	44, 18 Unknown -	Unknown	- N	- N	N	N .	N	- NA	- NA	- NA	- N	- N	- N	- v	- N	- Imm	edistek -	N -	N	Teens fired at security guard who returned fire injuring one	Unknown
	Pine Bluff Coleman High	Pine Bluff	AR		3	1	5	8 N		Group Both		Student -	Multiple -	20 Unknown -	Unknown	- Y	- Y	Y	N .	N.	- NA	- N/A	- NA	+ N	- 8	- N	- N	- N	- Fled		γ .	1	8 gunmen chased student into cafeteria firing weapons	Gang-related
4/22/1970	Pierre S. du Pont High School	Wilmington	DE		3	,		1 N	ı	1 Male		Student -	18 -	18 Black -	Not Hispan	· Y	- N	N	N.	N	- NA	- NA	- N/A	- N	- 4	- N	~ N	* N	- Fled		N -	N N	Ongoing fight between the students escalated into shooting in school hallway	Escalation of Dispu
5/8/1970	Carver High School	Delray Beach	FL.		2	0	1	1 N		1 Male		Student -	19 -	19 Unknown -	Unknown		- N	N	N ·	N	- NA	+ N/A	- N/A	- N	- Y	- N	+ N	+ N	- Fled		N -	N.	Shooting after previous fight at pool hall	Escalation of Dispo
5/15/1970	Ben Lomond High School	Ogden	UT		2	0	2	2 N		2 Both		Multiple V =	Multiple -	15 Unknown =	Unknown	- N	- Y	N	Unk	N.	+ NA	+ NA	- N/A	+ N	+ Unkn	e - Unks	ow + Unkno	x + N	+ Unkr	nown if =	N -	N.	Showing off gun in hallway, fired two shots striking teacher and student	Mental Health
8/28/1970	Riverside High	h El Paso	TX		2	0	3	1 N		Group Male		Student -	15 -	15 Some Ott =	Hispanic o	- Y	· N	N	N.	N	- NA	+ NA	- NA	- N	* Y	- N	+ N	- N	+ Fled		N .	N.	Fight between students in parking lot escalated into shooting	Escalation of Dispu
8/31/1970	Allapatah Elementary School	Miami	FL		2	1	0	1 N		1 Male		Parent -	Unknown -	UNK Some Ott -	Hispanio o	- Y.	- N	N	N -	N	- N/A	- NA	- NA	- N	- N	- N	- Y	+ N	- Subo	dued/A; -	N -		Father (Cuban exile) killed by gunman at school	Racial
9/14/1970	Hamilton High School	Nashville	TN		2	1	2	3 N		Male		Student -	Multiple -		Not Hispan		- v	N	N.	N.	- NA	- NA	- NA	- N	- Y	- N	~ N	~ N	- Fled	-	n -	N	Shooting followed fight the previous week at school dance	Escalation of Dispu
9/28/1970	Central High School	Davenport	1A		2	0	f	1 N	į.	1 Fem	ale -	Student -	Unknown -	Unknown -	Unknown	· v	- N	N	N ·	Y	- NA	- NA	- NA	- N	-4	- N	~ N	- N	- Fled		N -	N	Fired shot at female student in restroom	

https://www.chds.us/ssdb/dataset/

36

Brief History of School Shootings

1970-Present

37

February 1971

Assault Charge Filed Against Four Teen-Agers

DALLAS IF — Officers have lodged assault-to-murder charges against four teen-age youths as a result of a South Oak Cliff High School shooting incident.

Folice said Dennis Ray King, 17, fired a shotgun into a crowd of about 200 pupils at the school last Friday. Named in the complaint along with King are Kenneth Gentry. 17: Donald Wadley, 18, and Donald Wright, 19. Bond was set at \$10,000 for each.

Police reported the shooting stemmed from an argument that started at a girl's house earlier. They said King fired a blast into the air and then lowered a 12-gauge shotgun to fire toward Leon Hendricks, 17, in the crowd.

Pellels struck two young people but neither suffered serious injury, officers said.

September 1973



4 Shot at East Side High School; 1 Arrested

e Ann Mugeline Climen

3 Students Wounded Before Guard Opens Fire on Suspect

A 16-year-old her lived flow above into a crowd of students at Wilson High Belliot in Boyle Heights Ironey wounding three of them slightly, prlike reported.

The young garrass was himself then what in the right hand by a sementy guard and taken into custody, preceding to afficers.

The shorting climated a light which broke out on the action's parking for at 4500 Malimorah Pr. viering morning recess, a(sout 1953) artisels.

The initial distactance was broken up by Iwo touchers and the meurity gazzi, police and, but sensels later the 16-year-old hop whiqued out a must callier handput and openial fire.

The security general, who was not framediately identified, fixed since alone from his pictol, according to

NOT GUILTY IN SHOOTING DEATH

Fri, Sept. 28, 1873-4941

A wealthy lied his manufacturer has been assigned on morter in conmation, with the "buring of his morrord describers between

The ventilet fracing Frank Madeless. 19, owner of an eleminary casting flow, was marriant lots Thursday by a fire-man, sevensemma pary in Secta Montes Superor Court.

Menteres was accused of mardering Phonos Nivo. 25, of Passibers, a former consocior at John Mair High latinol, last Jan. 27

in over children organization. Madeired attainings children their chieft abst. State in militarisms during a dispate on the front porth of Madeires floi-Air hours.

Teamsters to Cede Contracts as Battle

Teenager With Shotgun Wounds 12 Classmates

United Press International

NORCO, Calif. — A high school student bent on settling an argument shot and slightly wounded a dozen classmates Friday as they attempted to wrestle a shotgun from the teenager, authorites said.

with a girl, when another male saw the boy hit her and interceded," said Long. The assailant returned to settle the dispute the next day, slipping into the center of campus during the student snack period, the principal said.

December 1985

Friends of School Shooting Suspect Say Violence Was Not in Character

By MARY BRVENIK and JOHN WHITESIDES Courant Staff Writers

PORTLAND — Floyd Warmsley frequently had minor trouble with school administrators — but friends of the 13 year old said Tuesday they were as shocked as the rest of the community that he is accused of fatally shooting one person and injuring two others.

Warmsley's friends and acquaintances said the boy had been suspended from school several times for minor offenses, such as cursing, but that he had never been involved in serious trouble.

Lorraine DiMauro, 13, a student at Portland Junior High School, where the shooting took place, said she would not have believed Warmsley Lewis Easter, who described himself as Warmsley's best friend, said Warmsley did not use drugs or drink and that he and Warmsley often would play pool after school or "smoke cigarettes and hang out — nothing that would get us in trouble."

nothing that would get us in trouble."

"He was nice to everybody," Easter said. "His father and sister taught him to be polite."

Warmsley lived with his father, Paul Warmsley, and a sister in the Chatham Court housing complex.

Joe Ortiz, 13, who has lived across the street from Warmsley for four years, said Warmsley was a likeable kid but, "He would get in trouble [with school officials] a lot. He would say swear words — stuff like that."

Warmsely was interested in computers at school, Ortiz said, and often could be found in the school computer room. Ortiz said Warmsley also liked to sing rap music and would stand on corners or outside the school and sing.

Ortiz and his sister, Sonia, 17, described Warmsley as intelligent and

1988

Gunman slain after killing 4 on West Side

By William Recktenwald and Rudolph Unger

A rampaging gunntan killed four people, including a Chicago policewoman, and wounded two others during a shooting spree Thursday in and mear Menteflore School, 1300 S. Ashfand Ave.

The suspect then was fatally shot by the slain officer's partner, who was among those wounded by the nunfire at the school

The wounded officer, Gregory Jaglowski, 38, shot the suspect, Clem "Clemmie" Henderson, 40, only seconds after his partner, Officer Irma Ruiz, 40, the mother of four, was slain inside the school.

During an exchange of gunfare outside the school's main entrance, Jaglowski, already

- Shooting victims recalled as people who loved treir ramilies and work. Page 24.
- Gunman was a lonely, troubled man with a long arrest record. Page 24.

wounded in one leg, was shot in the other. He was reported in fair condition late Thursday in Mt. Sinai Hospital.

A witness said that before entering the school Henderson had threatened "to kill everybody I



Clammie Henderson, who was fatally shot by an officer after killing 4 people, is wheeled to an ambulance Thursday

April 1989

School security debate: Control guns or access?

WASHINGTON (AP) — The latest brutal wave of school shootings is reviving concern about schoolyard security and debate over whether it's possible to protect students from disturbed adults or fellow youngsters with easy

access to weapons.

"You would have to build a 10-foot brick wall around all the elementary schools in the United States and they'd have to have barbed wire to prevent people from going up the brick wall and over the brick wall. You'd have to have roving guards and armed police at all times," said Thomas A. Shannon, executive director of the National School Boards Association.

"The real problem is not school security. The real problem is the availabili-

Suspect arrested in school shooting

WASHINGTON (AP) — Police arrested one youth today and were searching for another a day after a gunman opened fire on a crowd outside a high school.

Four students were wounded.

The suspect, who was not identified, was charged with four counts of assault with intent to kill in the incident, which occurred a few hours after two young "outsiders" had argued with students in the cafeteria at Woodrow Wilson High School, police said.

September 1993

The Indiana Gazette

Wednesday, September 1, 1993 — Page 2

Guns in schools become epidemic

WASHINGTON - A 17-year-old student is shot in the hallway of his California high school because he gave a fellow student a funny look.

In Ohio, two girls, ages 12 and 13, are arrested for plotting to kill an English teacher who had yelled at them. Classmates bet \$200 on whether they could pull off the murder.

In Amarillo, Texas, a teen-aged student opens fire on his classmates Angeles deploys 300 police officers equipped with guns and clubs just to fight crime in the city's schools. In New York City, the public school system employs an army of 2,600 security officers to man metal detectors and disarm students. President Clinton's crime package - introduced this month - calls for \$475 million just so schools can hire more

one. More than one in three said they

could get a gun within an hour.
"It's kids hunting kids," pollster
Lou Harris told our associate Dean

Almost 40 percent of the young people polled said they felt threatened by guns. About 1 in 10 said they had been shot at by someone. No one is safe. According to the poll, more

waving a .357-caliber Magnum. In Arizona last year, young gang members violated no law when they attended a neighborhood crime control meeting with guns strapped to their hips.

Some states have reacted with new laws prohibiting minors from openly brandishing handguns. But a June 1993 report by the Center to Prevent Handgun Violence found

2001

Los Angeles Times

National Edition

ON THE PUTERNET WAY LADNISHOOM CHECKLATION LINE WITHOUT A DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY. CONTROLS SW

AN OWNER OF THE LOS AND LOS TIMES

2 Killed, 13 Hurt in School Shooting

Suspect, 15, Had Talked of Using Gun, but Friends Dismissed It as a Joke

Pains Prompt Urgent Heart Care for Cheney

undergoes procedure toreopen artery. He is expected to be Tuffy. alert today.

IN JAMES CERETENZANG TIMES STREET WATER

WARRINGTON-Tree Front May Diete Cheerty, who has tool Real front attacks, underwest a potentier Hinday in value a turnacy artery after experience ing reported opposite of clock. pulse steen Seturbly

A nurfleight win momen Cherry on Monday of Compr. Washington Chrysnity Medical Charles said he had some on modence "se of new" that the new precision, 66. kad milleren a

ary measure." Clump had bild someth. Buth earlier in the day that he and medical help-

of the hotelan's contac cuts- totardary gency: He next that the way wood in the se

· Houltte: Vice president tood to want order arteral movement contain to that docovered Blooder.

> victories; he said, "likes is a very high likelihend be one firsaft and fire term in his fally vig-Chepry's derigal coubbins

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We have became a matrice for: tons on Caynol Mill, working ormusely on national security in more, and has become a assurance for the administralist's congressional agency or frequent markto teleman pr-Processed thank until the how torritors second the swarry philipping was a "presence" and us the finding inferior

Chevry arrived at the beap. was not feeling well and would not seven tooks from the White House along 3:50 p.m. EUT and Dr. Januthan Brown, theotor: was taken termodulally in the

meripation infrared by the Wave matter expensed for serbed the bracking procedure. commany actories, using a cuttin largest, but not us more war pointed through a black



Students at Santana High context each other after a 15-year-old suspect obeside five on caregon Monday morning, killing bear and wounting 13. French of the guernan any they distribute his threate.



Tragedy. Terror and Diego suburb send ternagers and teachers scrambling. The incident is the nution's worst since Columbine High

By KEN FLLINGWOOD. and MEDIT COLD THE TAT WATER

SANTEN, CASS-Currying & black revolves and securing an enignatic ottile, a liferogresal has opened for on the compan of a saleshed that Diego high school Monday sorroug, lating two storthesis and reparting 17 other people In a lightness worself at the start of the echant day.

Charles Ann. Williams never serf Santago High School, ferreg purchasity tasks a littleman and around a resistant, releasing at bout no time a stebnia beet entered flat ten restant and reportably by cores, without has everyow had not

Finally running in the senroom where the sheeping spose logio, the sight her known at "andy" surrendered resultly, got a few manager after the first commend from "It's words from," he hadd street a departure, who were momethods respond that then rought for a security of process.

The put and make of guarter had bardy belot when a portrait of galvennehold familiarity beput to coverer. Private and claim make and Williams was a displfound and telesper young man, negative taxables by the proper

March 2005

STORY Published March 22, 2005 Last Update January 13, 2015

High School Shooting Spree Leaves 10 Dead

By | Associated Press











BEMIDJI, Minn. - A high school student went on a shooting rampage on an Indian reservation Monday, killing his grandparents at their home and then seven people at his school, grinning and waving as he fired, authorities and witnesses said. The suspect apparently killed himself after exchanging gunfire with police.

It was the nation's worst school shooting since the **Columbine** (search) massacre in 1999 that killed 13 people.

October 2006



October 2007

THE PLAIN DEALER

BREAKING NEWS: CLEVELAND.CO.

*** * 40 Hours Discrepar : 900 Newscrass

THE MISSIAN, OCTOBER 15, 2007

Teachers were targets in school shooting

HOW IT HAPPENED

Suspended student shoots four, kills himself

THE VICTIMS

Injured teachers, pupils expected to recover

CLASSES CANCELED

City schools closed today, Friday; football games off



Euclid officer killed in crash

NAME TAXABLE AND POST OF THE PARTY OF T

A 10-year version of the Earthd pollor from duel Medianskip seesing within the sur-disabled time a pulle and snought fire an access reason yeary to bitentials 80.

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pring to pull men.

You self-distry pullow officers from Etas, Pa., who now the emitted whell of through on 5-90, etapped and tried to pull themse from the horizing out, but their medical pit time months of pull time medical pit time months.

Firelighters from Circulated, Eurited and Smoth Eurited alone make its mething in Indy.

THE CHARGE ME

MINUTE

MATERIAL PROPERTY.

Study questions drug's effectiveness

Proceedings that Toxicis is not

February 2012

'F--- all of you!': Ohio teen psycho T.J. Lane g smirks as he is sentenced to life for shooting three Chardon High School students dead



By SHELLEY NG

NEW YORK DAILY NEWS | SEP 11, 2014 | 10:32 PM



May 2019



— Devon Michael Erickson appears at the Douglas County Courthouse for his advisement hearing on May 8, 2019 in Castle Rock, Colorado.

Joe Amon / Pool via Getty Images

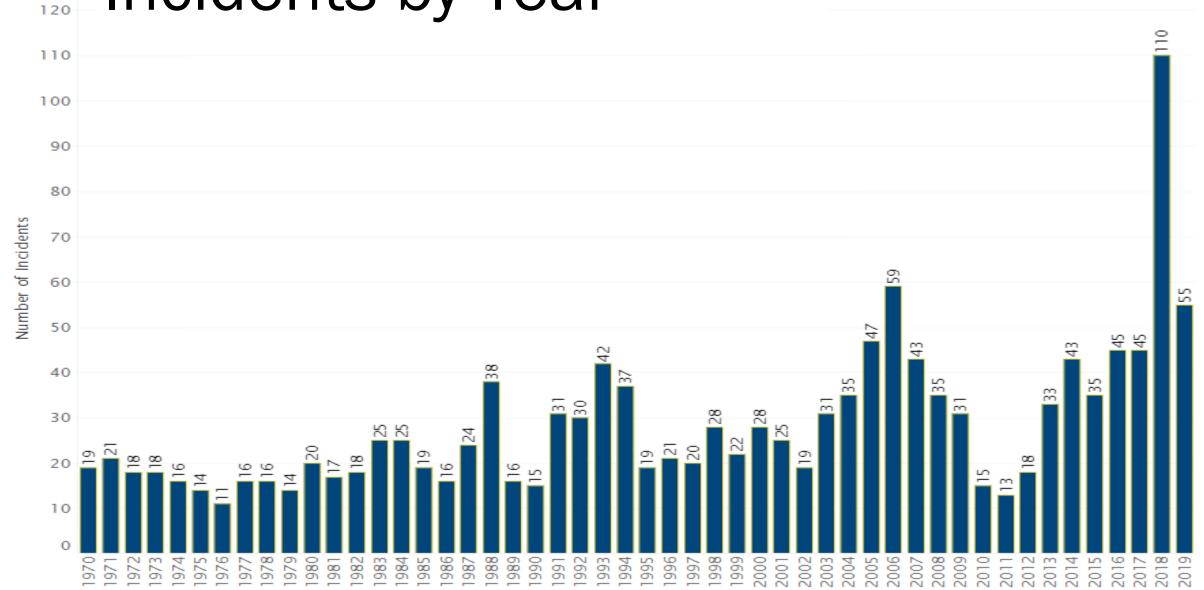
Visualizing the Data

https://www.chds.us/ssdb/category/graphs/

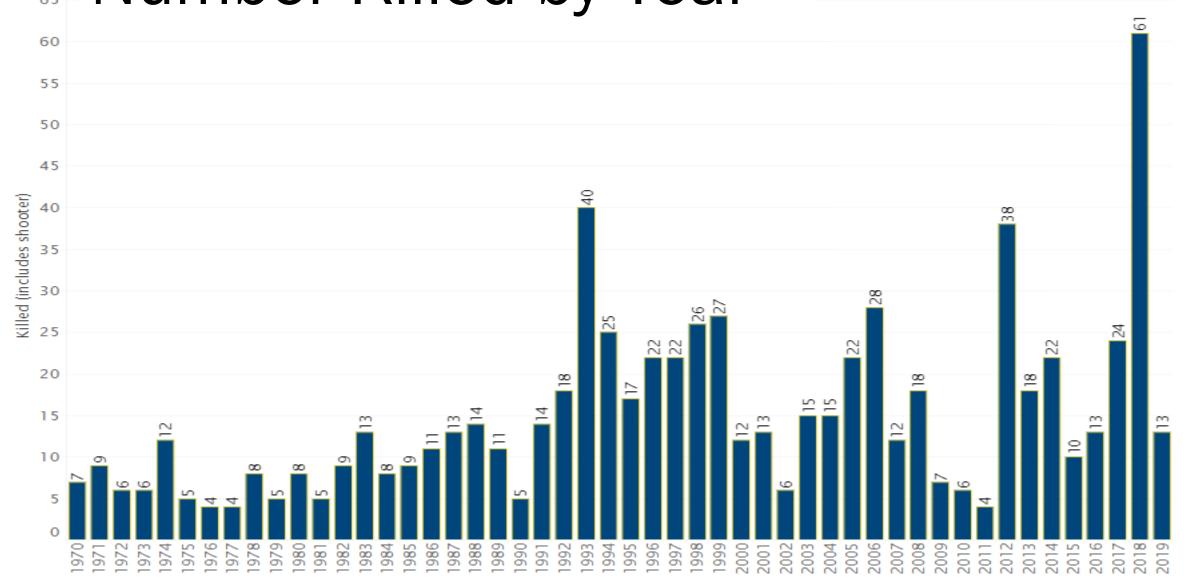
http://arcg.is/0q98fX0



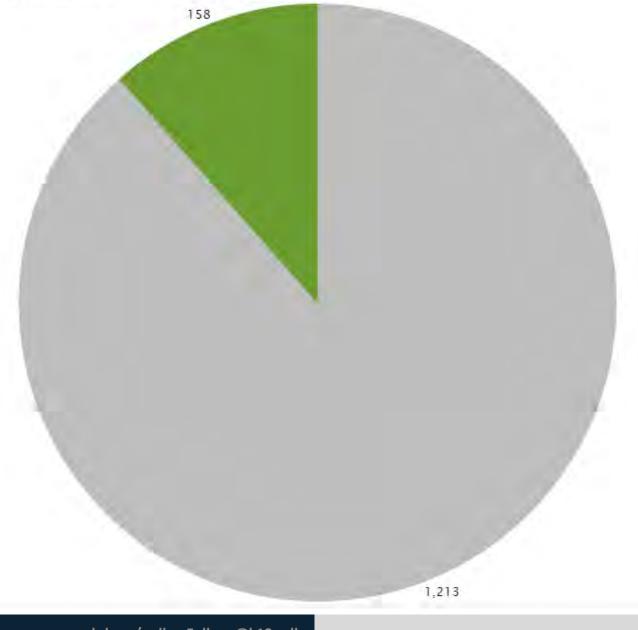
Incidents by Year



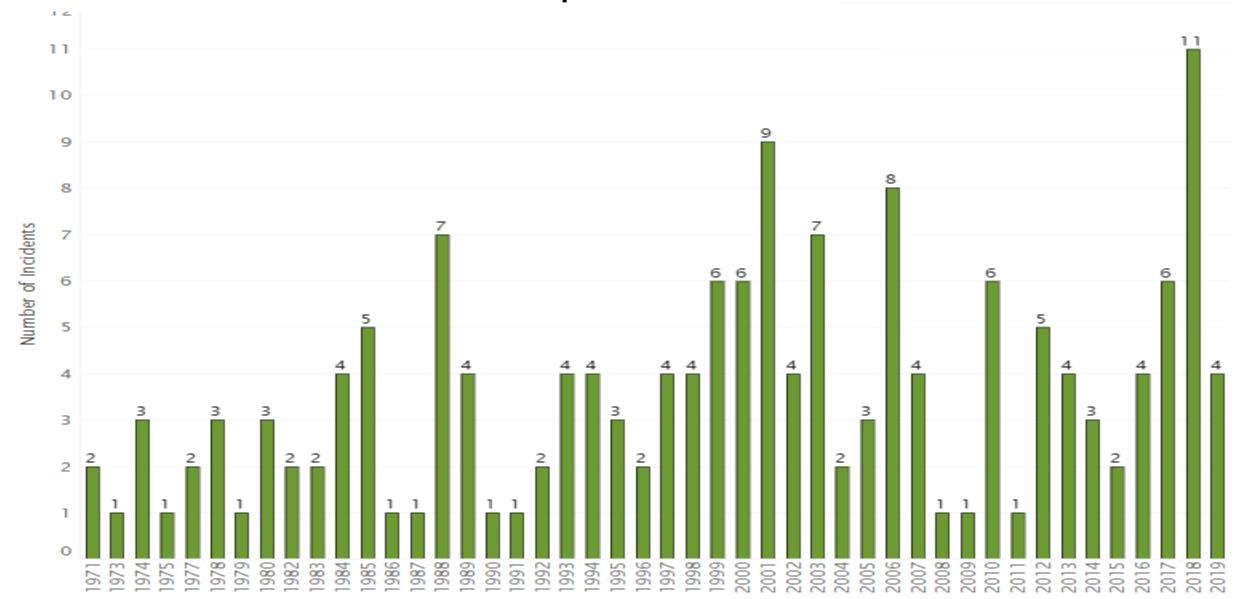
Number Killed by Year



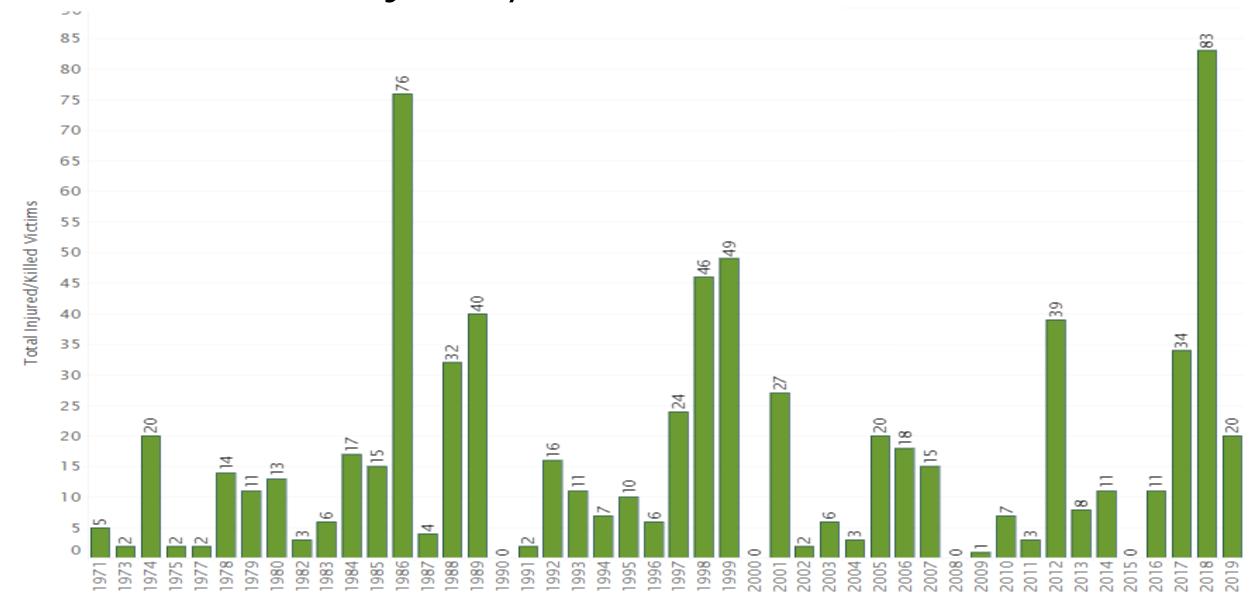
FBI Definition: An active shooter is an individual actively engaged in killing or attempting to kill people in a populated area.



Active Shooter Incidents per Year



Active Shooter Injuries/Fatalities

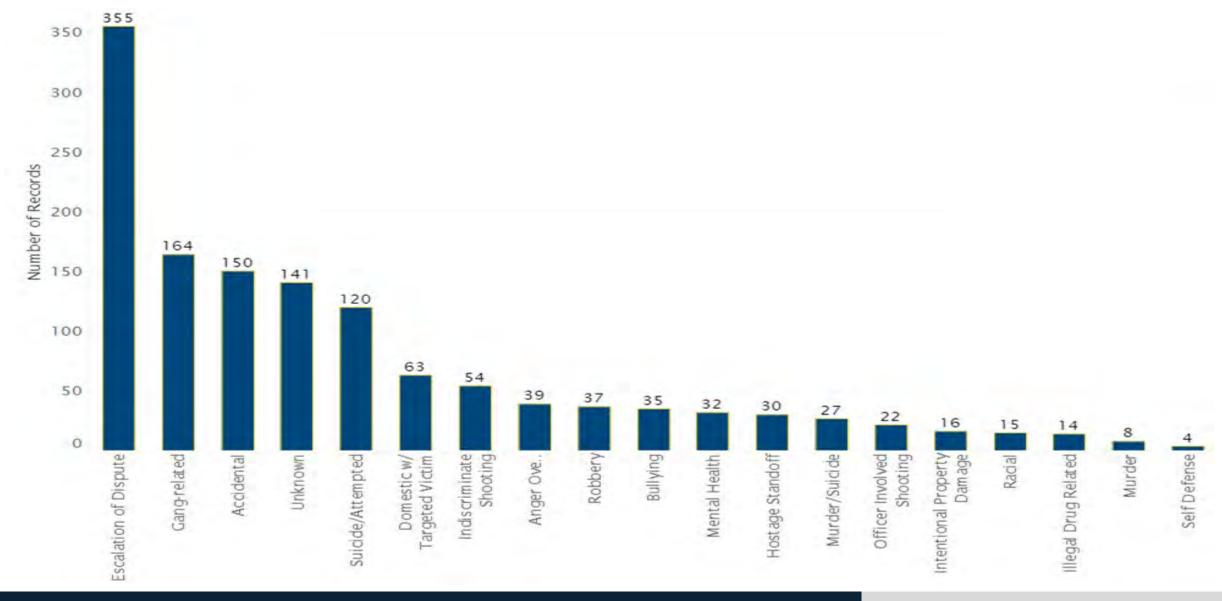


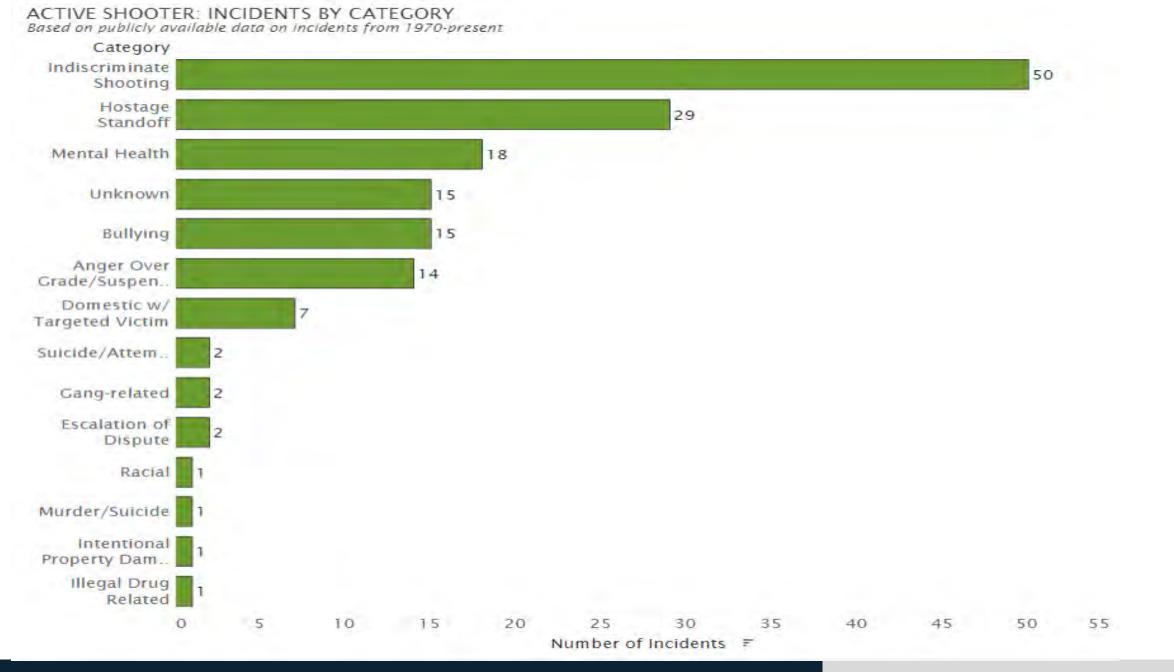
Assignment of Categories

- Gang-related
- Domestic w/ Targeted
 Victim
- Murder-Suicide
- Suicide
- Attempted Suicide
- Escalation of Dispute
- Bullying
- Robbery
- Accidental

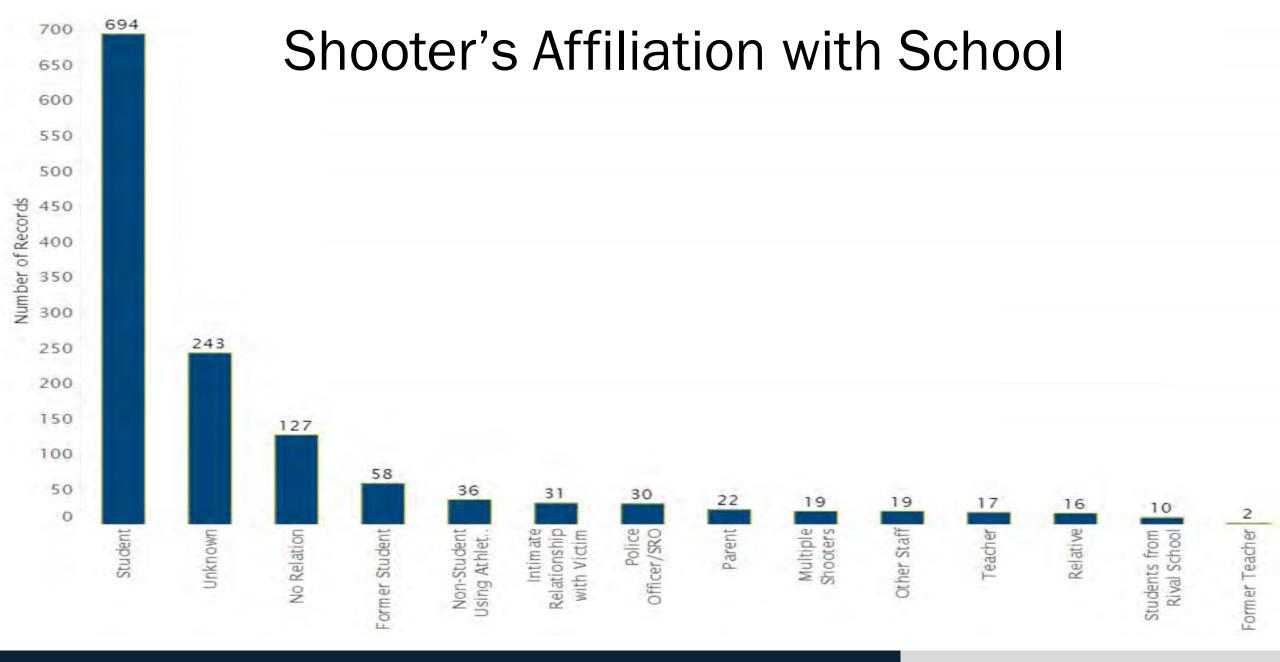
- Indiscriminate Shooting
- Mental Health
- Anger Over Grade,
 Suspension, or Discipline
- Racial
- Self Defense
- Illegal Drug Related
- Officer Involved Shooting
- Hostage Standoff

Incidents by Category

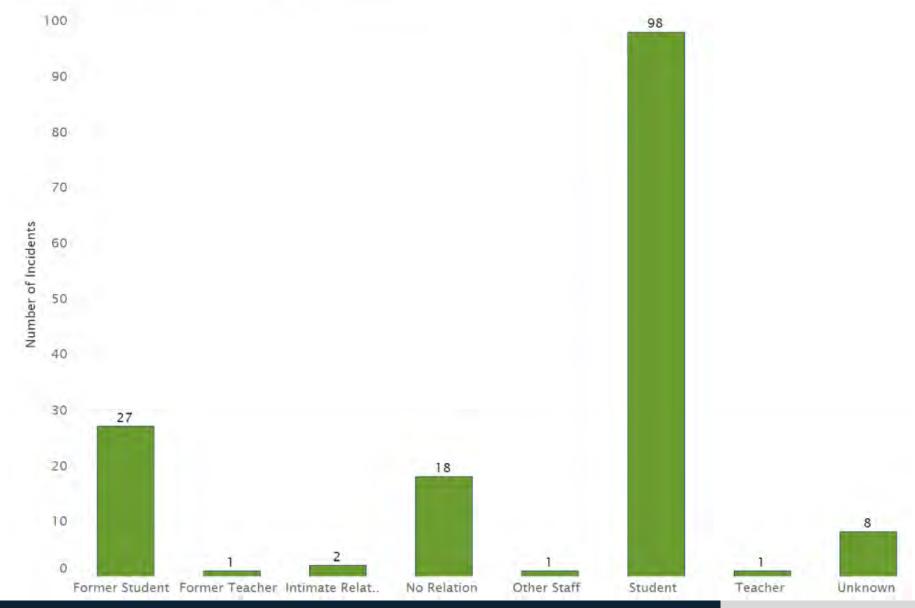


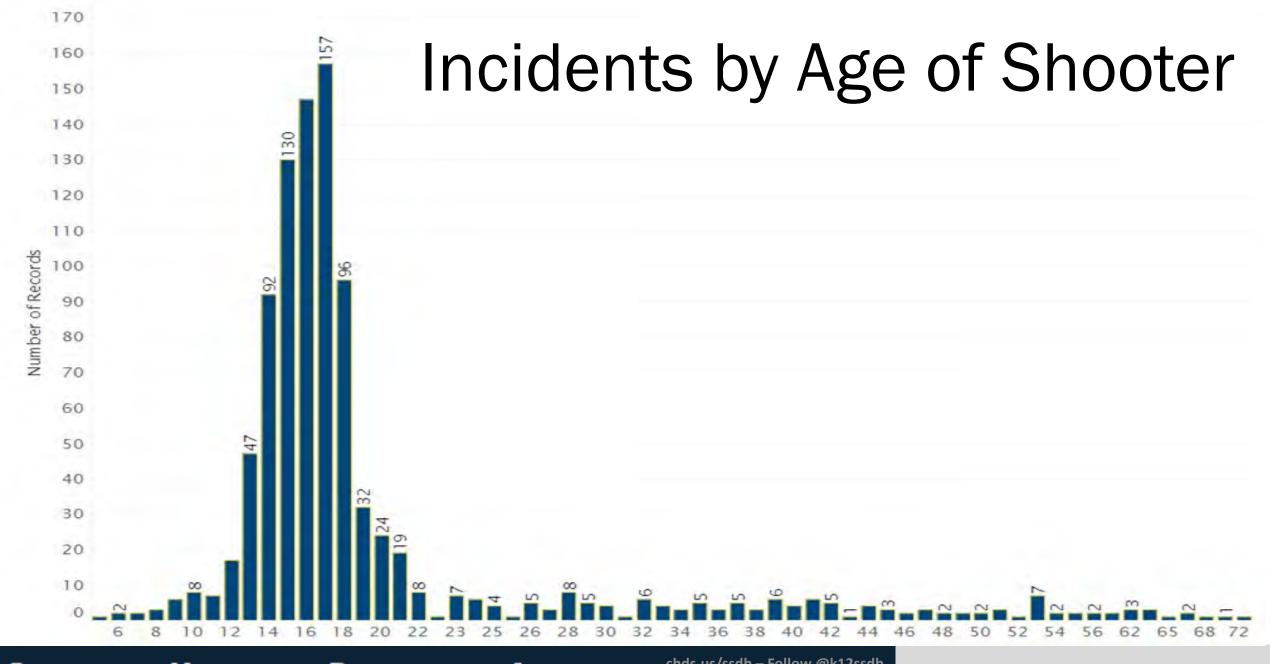


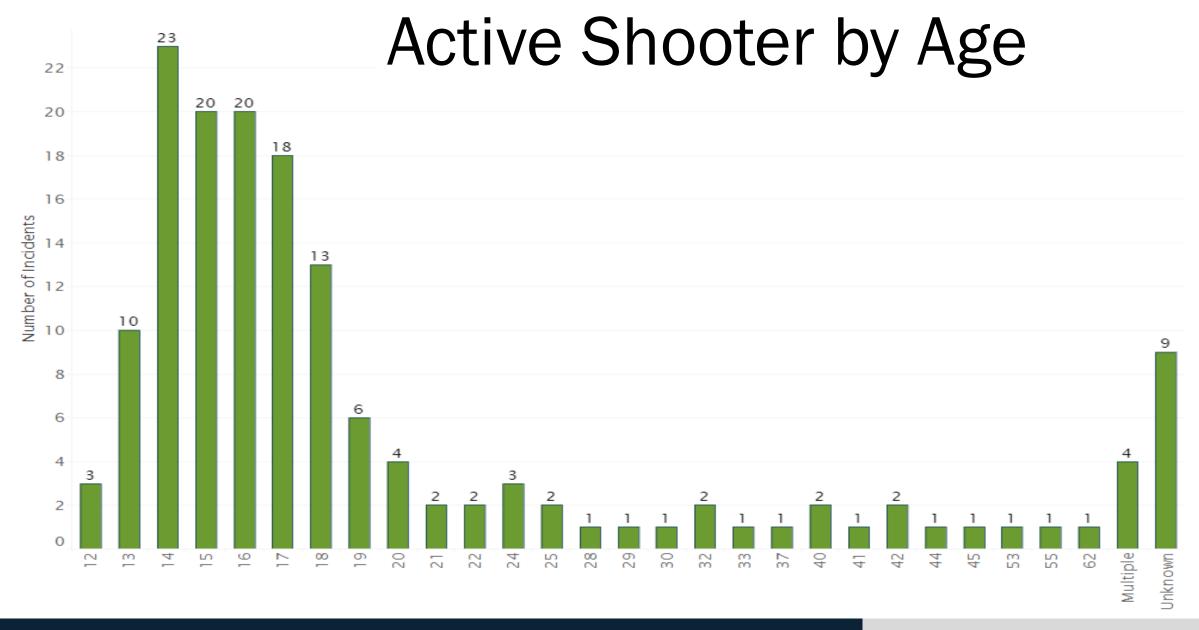
CENTER FOR HOMELAND DEFENSE AND SECURITY

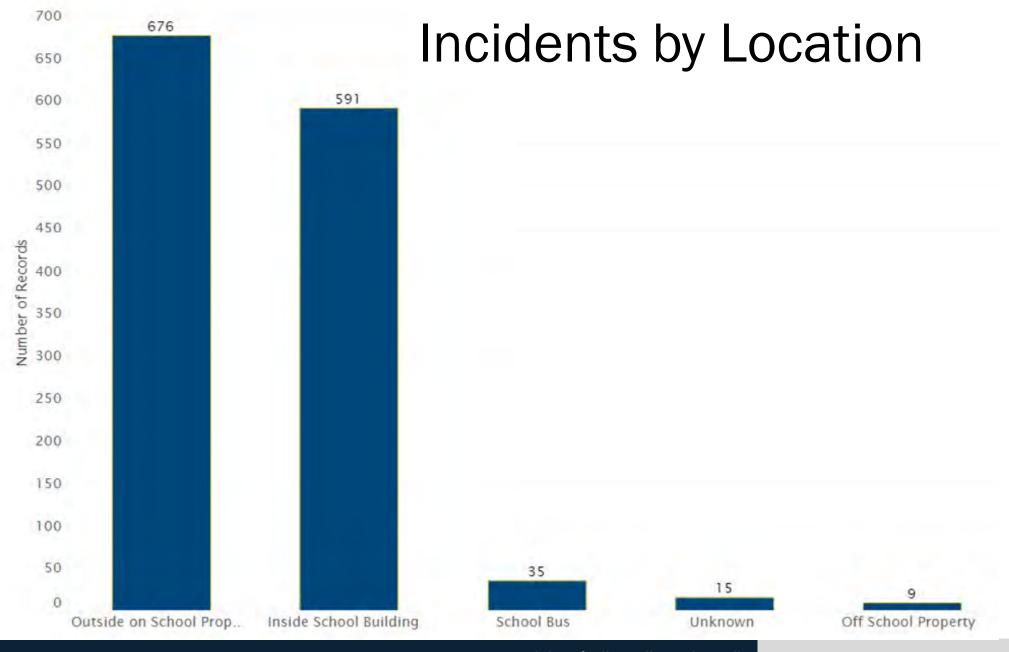


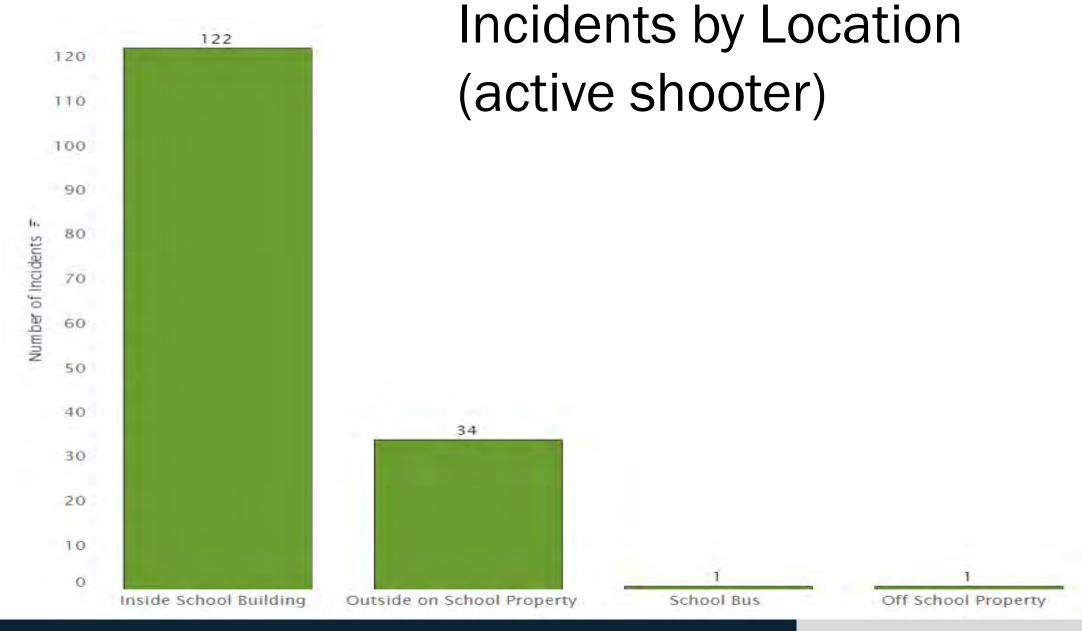
ACTIVE SHOOTER: SHOOTER'S AFFILIATION WITH SCHOOL Based on publicly available data on incidents from 1970-present

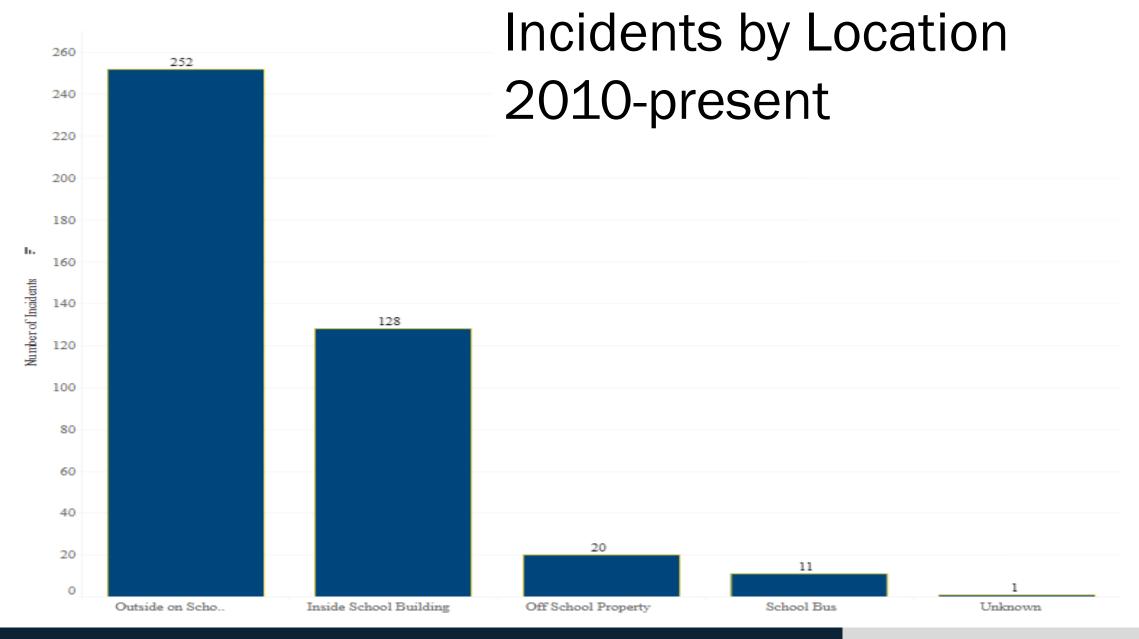






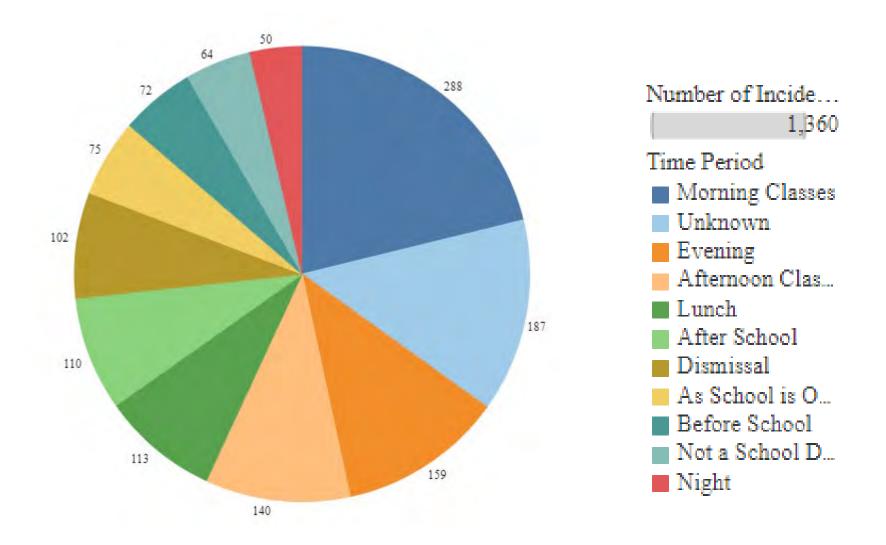


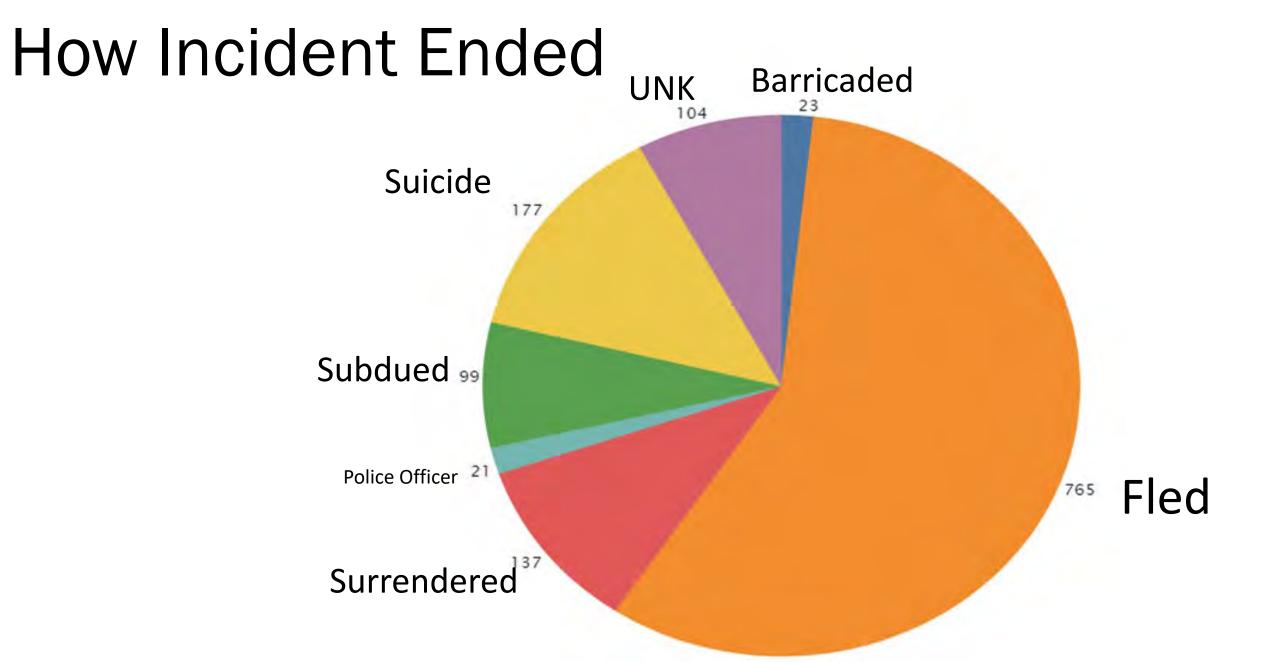




Incidents by School Time Period

Center for Homeland Defense and Security



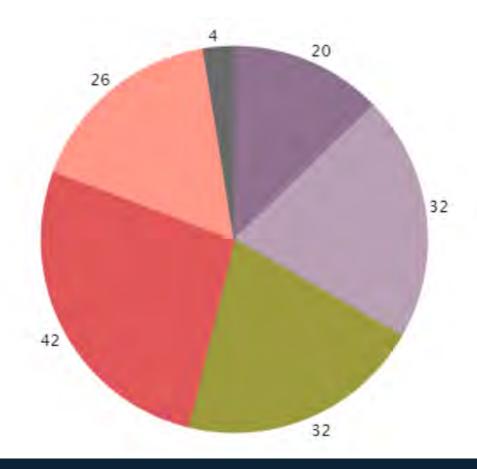


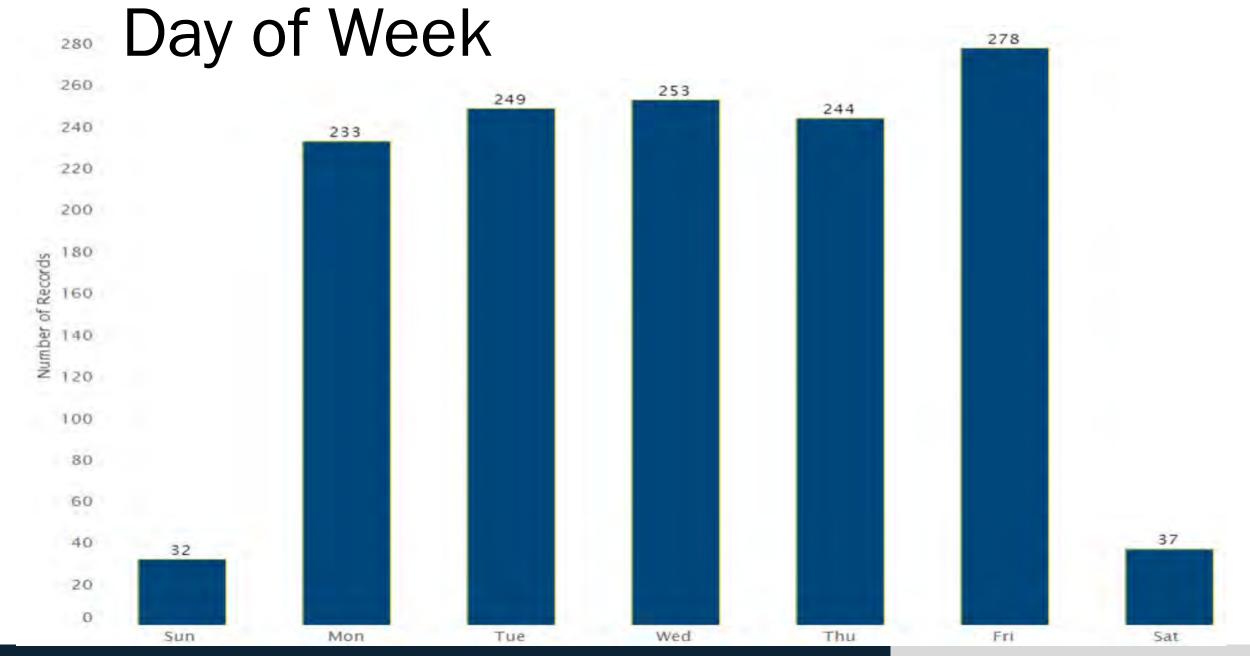
ACTIVE SHOOTER: HOW THE INCIDENT ENDED?

Based on publicly available data on incidents from 1970-present



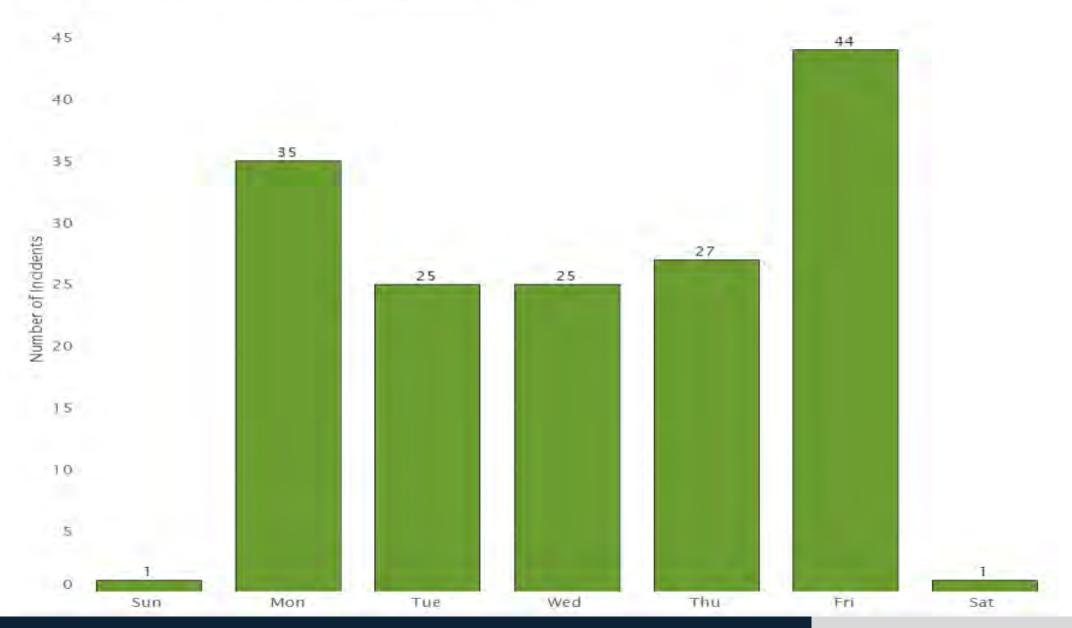
70

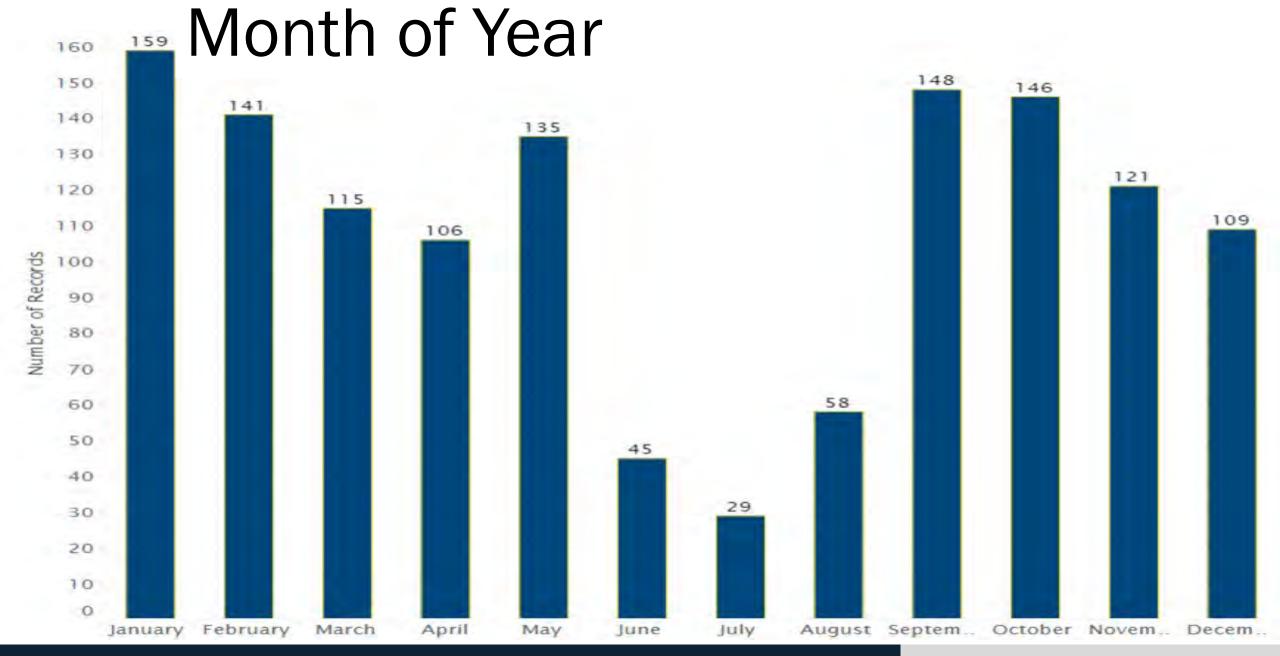




ACTIVE SHOOTER: INCIDENTS BY DAY OF THE WEEK Based on publicly available data on incidents from 1970-present

CENTER FOR HOMELAND DEFENSE AND SECURITY





ACTIVE SHOOTER: INCIDENTS BY MONTH Based on publicly available data on incidents from 1970-present 24 22 22 20 20 18 1.7 1.7 16 16 16 Number of Inadents 1.2 11 8 6 6 4 2 0

August Septem... October Novem... Decem...

July

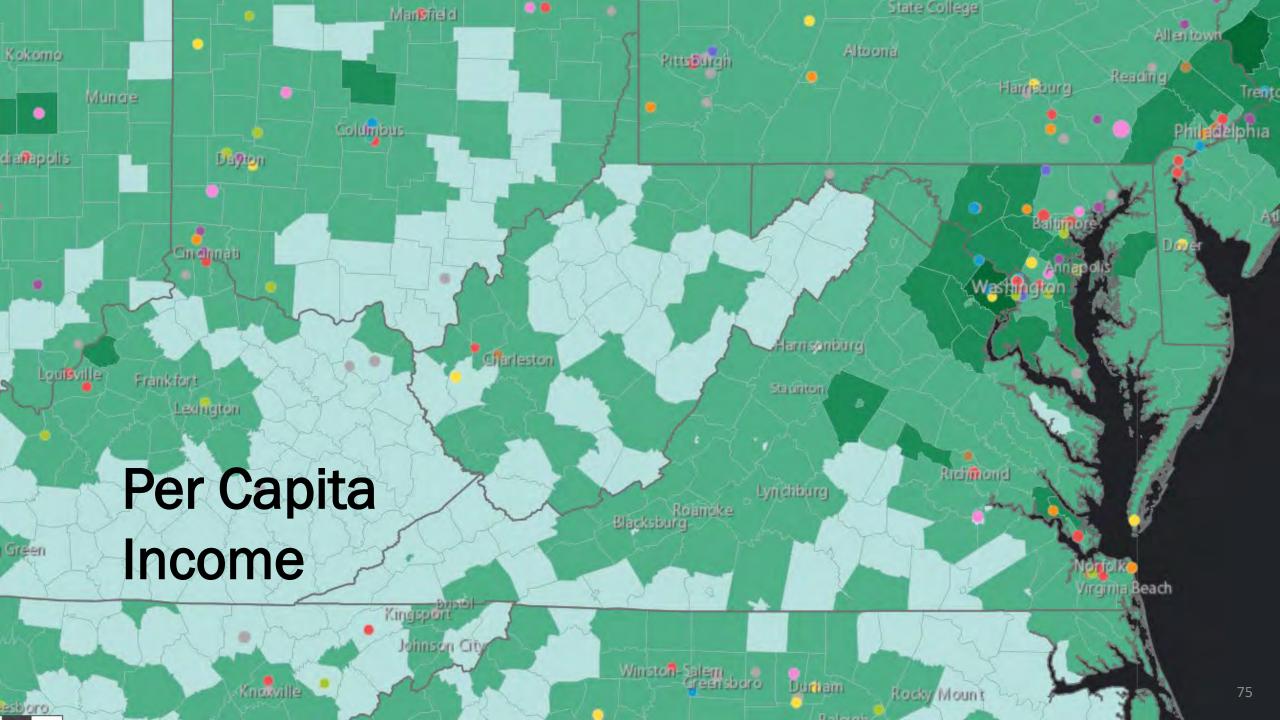
March

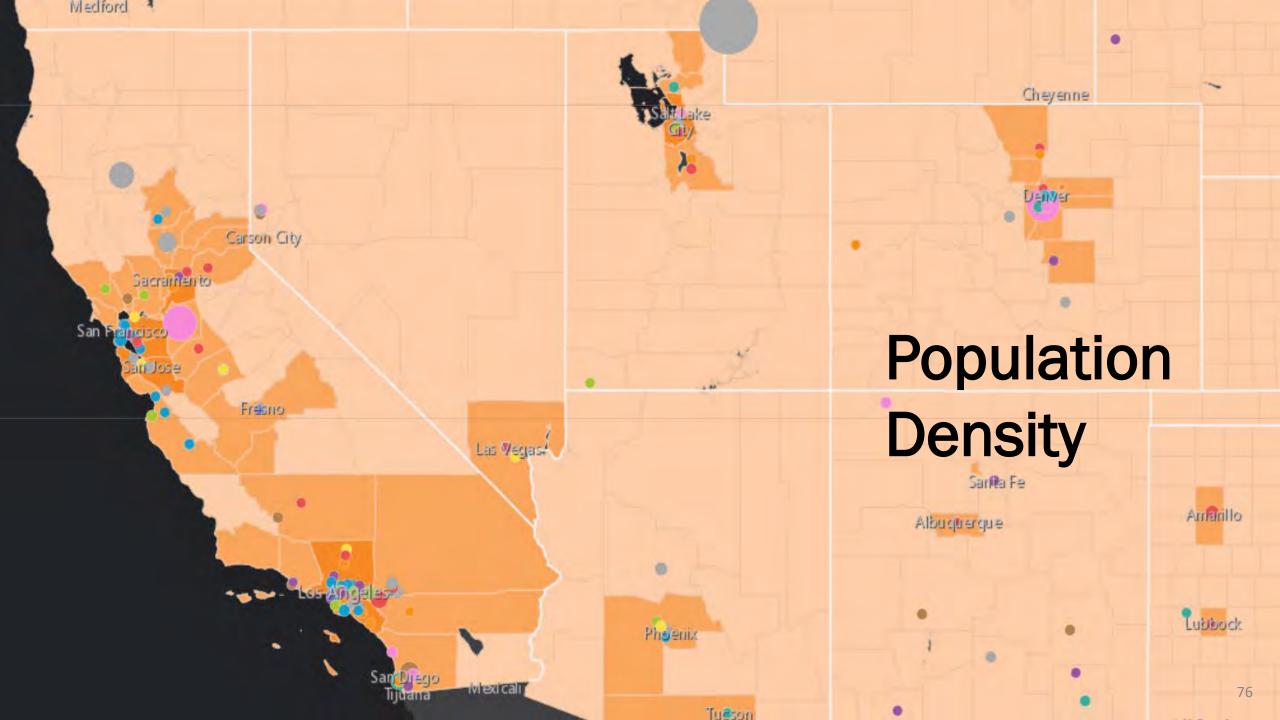
April

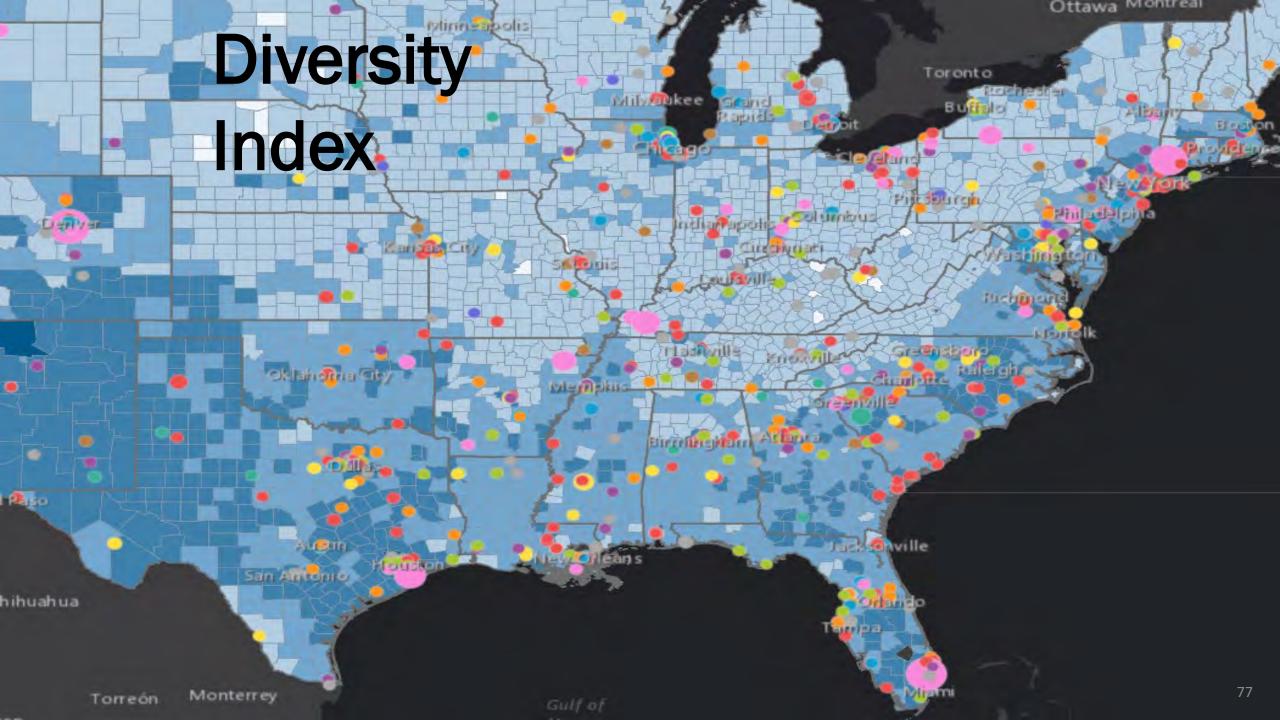
May

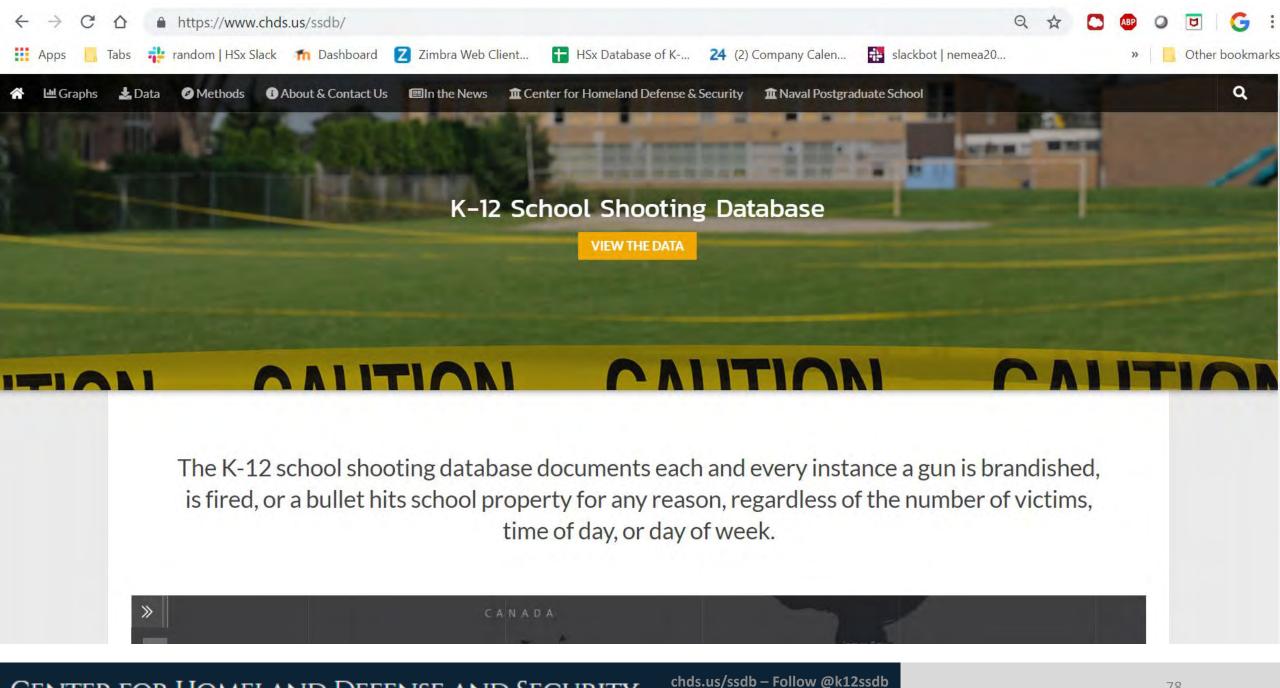
June

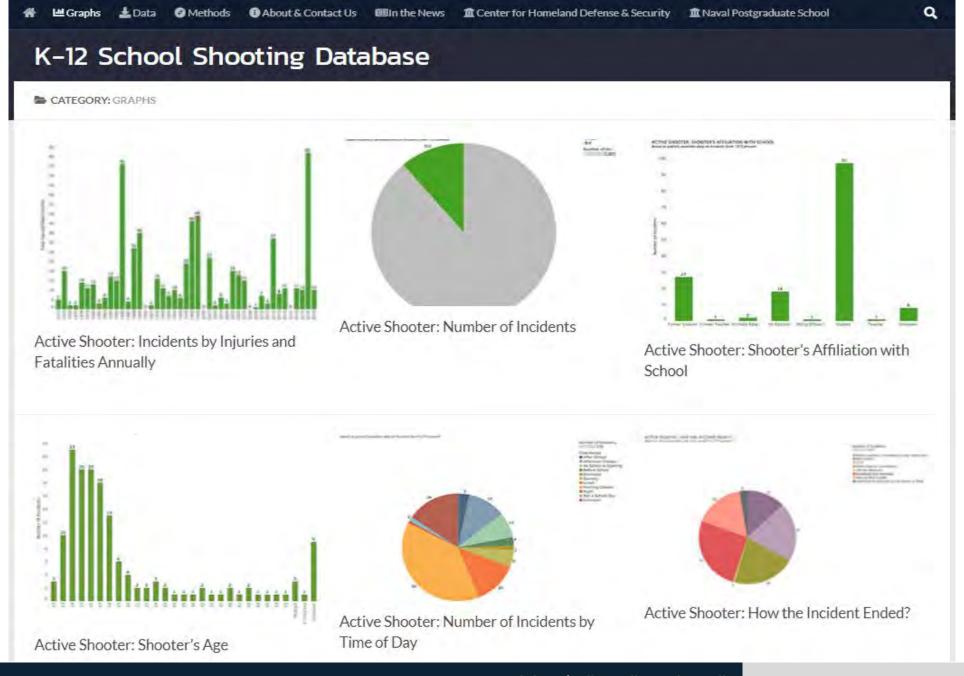
January February

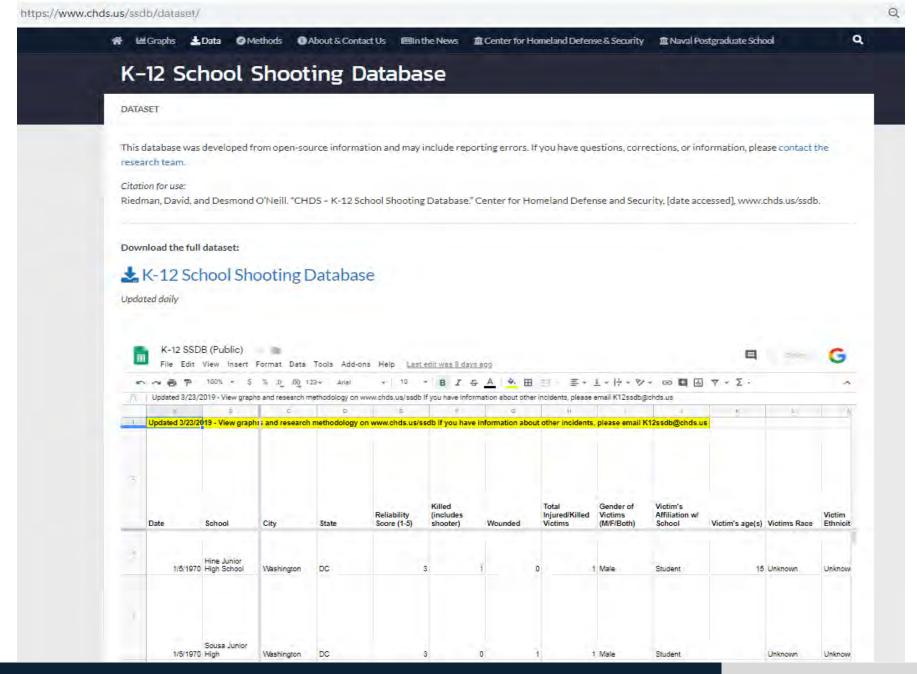




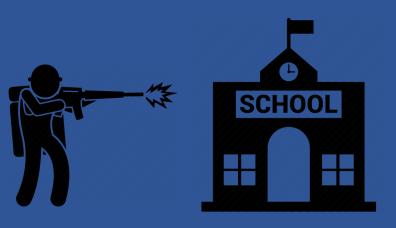








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